

SIR CHARLES TUPPER DIES AT AGE OF 84 YEARS

Career of Venerable Canadian Statesman Comes to Close in England.

"CANADA'S GRAND OLD MAN" From Establishment of Dominion in 1867 Up to Within Few Years Ago Took Prominent and Active Part in Politics of Country.

OTTAWA, Ont., October 30.—Sir Charles Tupper, venerable Canadian statesman, died in England to-day. He was ninety-four years old.

From the establishment of the Dominion of Canada in 1867, in which he played a prominent part, up to within a few years ago, Sir Charles Tupper was so prominent in Canadian statesmanship that upon his retirement he was called "Canada's Grand Old Man."

Born at Amherst, Nova Scotia, July 1, 1831, he studied medicine at McGill University, and attained success in the profession in his native Nova Scotia, where he entered politics in 1855, when he entered politics in the Nova Scotia Parliament as a Conservative.

He defeated Joseph Howe, leader of the Nova Scotia Liberals. Young Tupper made himself a power in Parliament, and became Premier of Nova Scotia in 1864. After the formation of the Confederation, he became Minister of Customs in the Sir John Macdonald Cabinet that resigned in 1873, and was Sir John's closest adviser in the five years during which the Conservative party was out of power.

IN 1878 HE BECAME PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER. In 1878, when Macdonald returned to office, Dr. Tupper became Minister of Public Works. He created the Department of Railways and Canals, and became its first minister. In this post he carried out the policy of the government for enlargement of the Welland Canal, deepening of the St. Lawrence River, improvement of the International Railway and construction by a private company of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

He retired from the ministry in 1884, and went to London as Canada's highest commissioner. In 1887 he was recalled to be Minister of Finance in Macdonald's new Cabinet, but resigned the next year, and resumed his duties in London. In January, 1895, he entered the Sir Mackenzie Bowell administration as Secretary of State and leader in the House of Commons, and on the retirement of Bowell four months afterward, he succeeded him as Prime Minister.

After the defeat of the Conservatives in June, 1896, Dr. Tupper resigned office, and upon the meeting of the new Parliament he was elected leader of the opposition. A few years later he retired to private life. Several years ago he went to London, intending to spend his remaining years there. His leave-taking was made the occasion of a great popular demonstration in Vancouver. Dr. Tupper was created a baronet in 1876. He was at one time president of the Canadian Medical Association.

END LEAVES \$8,000,000. Nearly \$8,000,000 of New Yorker's Estate Is Bequeathed to Public Institutions.

NEW YORK, October 30.—The will of Amos P. Tappan, owner of much New York city real estate, who died on October 21, was filed for probate recently, and showed he left an estate estimated at \$8,000,000. Nearly \$8,000,000 was bequeathed to public institutions, while \$250,000 each was left to his nephews, Clifford Pinchet and Amos R. P. Pinchet, and his niece, Lady Johnstone.

WAR MAKES OF USKUP AN IMPORTANT CENTER. Chief City of Southern Serbia Has Aspect of a Country Town.

WASHINGTON, October 30.—(Continued) The latest Serbian town to be added to the battle-riddled region in the Balkans, the most important center in the south of the kingdom, is described in the following statement, issued to-day by the National Geographic Society: "Examining the southern part of Serbia, a center of manufacture and commerce, situated five miles northwest of Saloniki, in a picturesque valley at the foot of two mountain ranges, the Shar and the Korab, is the city of Uskup. It is a place of first military importance, a base of Serbian defense against the north and east. Although a city of some size, possessing more than 20,000 inhabitants and a number of busy factories, it has more of a rural aspect than that of a town when compared with Nish and Belgrade. With the loss of the Northern Serbian cities, however, its strategic value becomes more important than that of any other place in the small state.

The railroads from Nish and Mitrovitza meet here, whence they proceed in a westerly line to the port of Saloniki. Among the thoroughfares leading from the city are a road northwest to Prizren, one to the west, to the commercial center, Gostivar, and one eastward to Kumanovo, which latter named takes its way through a narrow valley to the Bulgarian frontier. It is along this road that the Bulgarians fought their way. Another important road runs south to Kopyll, and thence southwest to Monastir, one of the best sheltered cities in the land under the conditions of the present war.

In normal years Uskup does a considerable business, of an average of about \$3,000,000. The staples of its commerce are grain, live stock, fruit and tobacco. Its principal manufactures are leather and distaffs. Its industries include also weaving, metal working and the production of flour and wine. Uskup continues to trade in the ancient city of Sopti, which was destroyed by an earthquake in 518, situated about the city and gave it the name of Justiniana Prima, and in the early Middle Ages it served at times as the capital of Serbian Tarsus."

HERO OF SEA OF MARMORA FAILS TO GET VICTORIA CROSS. LONDON, October 30.—Why the young navy officer who swam ashore from a British submarine in the Sea of Marmora and blew up the Turkish railway bridge in view of the distinguished Service Order has astonished the public, since so many lesser heroes have received the greater honor of the Victoria Cross, but has long ago made under a rule that has long ago been made under the services. Even Lieutenant Holbrook would have obtained merely the D. S. O. for taking his submarine through the mine field of the

THE WEATHER

Forecast, Virginia—Fair Sunday; Monday fair, warmer interior.

Local Temperature Yesterday: 12 noon temperature, 65; 3 P. M. temperature, 68; Maximum temperature to 8 P. M., 73; Minimum temperature, 60; Normal temperature, 66; Excess in temperature, 7; Deficiency in temperature, since 6 P. M., 241; Accumulated deficiency since January 1, 85.

Local Rainfall: Rainfall last twenty-four hours, None; Deficiency in rainfall since March 1, 1.23; Deficiency in rainfall since January 1, 1.88.

Local Barometer Readings: 8 A. M., 29.95; 8 P. M., 29.97.

Local Observations at S. P. M. Yesterday: Temperature, 56; humidity, 85; wind, direction, northwest; wind velocity, 9 miles; weather, clear.

General Weather Conditions: WASHINGTON, October 30.—With the exception of rain Sunday in Eastern Maine, fair weather will prevail Sunday and Monday east of the Mississippi river, although with increasing cloudiness Monday in the Upper Lake region and the Ohio Valley. It will be warmer Sunday over the interior districts and on Monday in the Middle Atlantic States.

Table with 2 columns: Location and Weather. Locations include Asheville, Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Evansville, Galveston, Hartford, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Kansas City, Louisville, Memphis, Milwaukee, Montreal, New Orleans, Norfolk, Oklahoma, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, St. Paul, Savannah, Seattle, Springfield, Tampa, Washington, Wilmington, Wichita, and Wytheville.

MINUTE ALMANAC. October 30, 1915. Sun rises 6:14, sets 5:22, Sun rises 6:14, sets 5:22, Sun rises 6:14, sets 5:22.

By the unexpired law of the service, the Victoria Cross is awarded for a without orders and generally for saving lives under fire. The D. S. O. is for gallantry in following orders. Yet Lieutenant Guy Hughes, in blowing up the land bridge, acted on his own initiative from the time he left his boat until he was picked up again, and in popular opinion should have received the more coveted medal. It is a good deal like the case of Lieutenant Warfield in attacking and wrecking a Zeppelin, which resulted in a V. C.

RENTALS OF LONDON PROPERTY DECREASE. LONDON, October 30.—Rentals of business properties in London have increased during the past year. Even in cases where the property is rented under long-term leases, the landlords have frequently recognized the position in which the war may have placed their tenants by giving appreciable reductions in rent. In the London Stock Exchange district, for example, rents have been knocked off the previous rental in many cases rather than lose a desirable tenant.

Real estate men state that the big rent cut was made in the case of a serious matter, and that landlords and property-holding companies whose income is dependent upon the renting of high-priced offices. The higher range of rental values at the present time, which however is not likely to last for many years after the war, also tends to lower the return on rental property of all kinds, as there is no likelihood of renewal of mortgages at the old rate of 4 or 4 1/2 per cent.

WILL PAY OFF BONDS. Business Men's Club Ready to Retire Indebtedness Created One Year Ago.

Notice was posted yesterday by the Business Men's Club that on Monday, November 1, all bonds issued by the club, one year ago, could be paid on presentation at the American National Bank. About one year ago the club took up its floating debt by the issue of bonds to its members, amounting to \$250,000. At that time the club was generally congratulated for its management during the past year in being able now to pay this off.

Motorcyclist Hits Patrol. P. F. Stevens, of 69 W. Broad Street, was slightly injured last night when he ran his motorcycle into the patrol of the Second Precinct Station, near Smith and Broad Streets. Stevens was knocked from his machine and skinned about the head. Ambulance Surgeon Seane treated him and allowed him to go to his home in a short time.

Says He Used Rocket as Weapon. Ed Hubbard, alias Ed Hood, was arrested by Policeman Basquett yesterday on a charge of assaulting Frank Snell with a rock. Ambulance Surgeon Seane treated Snell, who was slightly hurt.

NIGHTS OF SLEEP VS. NIGHTS OF AGONY. Verdrie Favors D. D. D.

It is foolish to lie awake all the long night through with the intolerable itching caused by Eczema and await the coming of the day. D. D. D. Prescription is made for you if you are a sufferer. It will cool that hot, itched and itching skin, you will be able to rest at night, awake in the morning refreshed and in the best of health. We know that at all these times, as we have testimonials from thousands of sufferers. Try a bottle and you will know the difference.

Tragle Drug Company. For 15 Years D. D. D. The Standard Skin Remedy.

CONFUCIUS LOOMS LARGE IN CHINESE CONTROVERSY

President Yuan Shi Kai and His Supporters Constantly Are Quoting Ancient Sage.

PEKING, October 30.—Confucius looms large in the controversy which is being hotly waged in China over the memorial plan. President Yuan Shi Kai and his supporters are constantly quoting the ancient sage. Adherents of the republic are also using Confucius freely, and urging that the change to monarchy would be a violation of a Confucian oath, and consequently would discredit the teachings of the great moral leader in the eyes of the world.

Plans are now in preparation by government officials for the erection of a great bronze statue of Confucius in Peking. At present the ancient sage is represented in the various temples only by pictorial images or sacred tablets. These do not create the vivid impression of the great teacher which the Chinese officials desire, and the movement is under way to place bronze statues of him in Confucian temples throughout the republic.

Mandates have recently been issued by President Yuan Shi Kai strengthening the position of Confucian teaching in Chinese schools and the Society for the Preservation of Peking, which constantly quotes the sayings of Confucius concerning loyalty to the Emperor in support of the restoration of the monarchy.

Four Confucian canonical books are taught in Chinese schools, and no student who is not thoroughly versed in them are regarded as well educated. Questions from these books are frequently used in nearly all governmental communications. The advocates of absolute concentration of government in an emperor are especially fond of such Confucian excerpts as that of the emperor who is the head of the empire does it belong to disturb the established religious and social institutions, to introduce new forms of government, to change the form and use of language. At the present day throughout the empire carrying wheels all have the same standard form and size, all writings are written with the same characters, and in all the same characters all recognize the same established principles.

Public speeches concerning the memorial movement are full of quotations from the newspapers and editorials in support of the restoration of the empire and filled with quotations concerning the five virtues of Confucius and the three moral duties by which the sage and those duties must be carried out. The first of these duties are those between ruler and subject. Next are the duties between husband and wife, the duties between father and son, and the duties between brother and brother, and the fifth duty is those between friends. These duties are those of intelligence, moral character and courage. In the order named, are the three moral qualities upon which Confucius laid great stress, of these he says: "If they are they three, generally recognized moral qualities of man, it is not in what was man come to the exercise of these moral qualities, the result is one and the same."

Some men have with the knowledge of these moral qualities, some acquire it as the result of education, some as the result of hard experience. But when the knowledge is acquired, it comes to the same thing. Some exercise these moral qualities naturally and easily, some because they find it advantageous to do so, some with effort and difficulty. But when the achievement is made, it comes to one and the same thing.

The effort to strengthen the interest in Confucianism is apparent throughout the comments on the memorial. Scholars are urged to visit the tomb at Chufu, and a more careful reading of his classics is advised. Young men are told that Confucius' human nature is divine, and that his teaching the principles of government at the early age of twenty-two are reviewed, and the marvelous number of crimes under his direction is emphasized. He was not only a teacher in the later years of his life, when he gathered 2,000 disciples around him in stressed and tedious teaching, but he was a statesman of the highest fame of this country, who had the proper ideas of government.

FUNERAL OF J. R. CHARLTON TAKES PLACE TO-MORROW

Services Will Be Held at St. John's Episcopal Church—Had Been Active in Business Life of City.

The funeral services of John R. Charlton, who died at St. Elizabeth's Hospital yesterday morning following a lingering illness of more than a year, will be held from 11 o'clock to-morrow morning at St. John's Episcopal Church at 11 o'clock to-morrow morning. He was born in Chesterfield County about fifty years ago, and spent most of his life in this city.

He was connected with the leading paper concerns of the city, organizing the Southern Paper Company, of which he was president several years ago. He was also vice-president of the Union Envelope Company. He was a past master of Temple Lodge, No. 9, A. O. U. M., and past potentate of the Grand Lodge of Masons.

He is survived by his father, his wife, one son and two brothers. The funeral services will be conducted by Rev. H. R. Sublett, with Rev. R. A. Goodwin, Jr., assisting. The interment will be in Hollywood Cemetery. The pallbearers are: Active—W. H. Palmer, H. A. P. & A. M., past potentate of the Grand Lodge of Masons, George I. Whitehead, H. P. Hear and H. A. Ligon. Honorary—Colonel William H. Palmer, H. Theodora Ellyson, Robert S. C. A. P. & A. M., past potentate of the Grand Lodge of Masons, Joseph H. Ferr, Grayson L. Murrain, Edgar H. Ferrusson and W. P. Smith.

NEW CODE NOT READY

Revisers Will Be Unable to Make Final Report to Legislature This Winter.

The Virginia Code Commission will not complete its work in time to submit a report to the next General Assembly. The Code revisers have spent five days in the last week together in Richmond. Divided into committees on separate divisions of the Code, they could only compare notes. It was announced yesterday, however, that the revisers had completed volume 2 of the new Code, so far as a review of that work is concerned in the re-organization. As anticipated when the work was begun, about one year more will be necessary to finish the work.

NO HINT ON WHITLOCK

United States Without Intimation From Germany That Minister to Berlin is No Longer Acceptable.

WASHINGTON, October 30.—Berlin dispatches reflecting published statements in Germany demanding the recall of Brand Whitlock, American minister to Berlin, because of his reports on the execution of Mrs. Edith Cavell, the British nurse, attracted attention of administration officials here but elicited no comment. Further than to inform the United States had no official intimation from Germany that Mr. Whitlock is no longer acceptable. The German dispatches made a point of the fact that the seat of the Helldorf, in the interior of the Reich, had been set at Bayreuth and suggested that Mr. Whitlock should be at the latter place.

Burned By Gasoline. A. W. Robinson, of E. Beverly Street, was badly burned about the face and hands yesterday when he threw a quantity of gasoline into the furnace of a boiler.

Deaths in Virginia. Turner W. Ashby. The funeral of Turner W. Ashby, who died Wednesday at the home of his mother, Mrs. Jane M. Ashby, at 100 W. Main Street, took place Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock from the residence of Rev. W. C. Robertson, pastor of the Baptist Street Baptist Church, of which Ashby was a member. Rev. E. Dillard, Thomas Whitlock, A. Reeves, William Valentine, Harry Dowers, E. L. Dalton, J. B. Minor and M. Abellin. The interment was in Riverside Cemetery.

Mr. Ashby was the oldest son of the late Henry C. Ashby, and was married to his distinguished relative, General Turner Ashby, of the Confederate army. He was fifty-two years of age. He is survived by his mother, three sisters, Misses Ida and Ruby Ashby and Mrs. Joseph B. Sterling.

and two brothers, Robert W. and Henry C. Ashby.

Mrs. Isabella De Vol. PETERSBURG, Va., October 30.—Mrs. Isabella De Vol, aged seventy-eight years, died suddenly of apoplexy, about noon on Friday at the home of her son-in-law, S. R. Howe, at "Claremont Farm," Prince George County. She was interred just after breakfast. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. S. R. Howe, of Prince George, and three sons, W. L. of Richmond, F. V. of Parkersburg, W. Va., and H. I. De Vol, of Prince George.

R. Hunter Beazley. SOUTH BOSTON, Va., October 30.—R. Hunter Beazley, one of South Boston's oldest and most highly respected citizens, died this evening in the seventy-fifth year of his age. Mr. Beazley was about town this morning, feeling in good health, and was seemingly in good health, and was found this afternoon at 2 o'clock in the restroom of the Commercial Association, of which he was secretary, in an unconscious condition. He never regained consciousness.

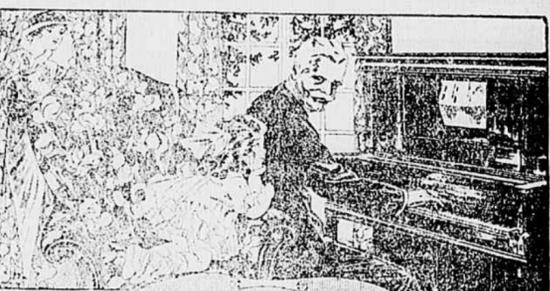
Mr. Beazley was well known throughout the State, having for many years edited a newspaper at this place, and was a prominent member of the Virginia Press Association. For several sessions he had acted as clerk in the Virginia State Senate at Richmond. He is survived by his wife, who was Miss Carrie Farmer, of South Richmond; three sons, R. C. and Roy P. Beazley, of South Boston, and Edgar T. Beazley, of Claremont, Va., and one daughter, Mrs. Annie Headen, of this place.

The funeral will take place to-morrow afternoon at 4 o'clock from the home of his son, Roy P. Beazley. The services will be conducted by Rev. J. B. Doan, of the Baptist Church, of which Mr. Beazley long had been a member. The interment will be made in Oakridge Cemetery.

William M. Richardson. PETERSBURG, Va., October 30.—William M. Richardson, aged twenty-

eight years, died this morning at his home in Grove Avenue. He was a native of Raleigh, N. C., and had lived in Petersburg about ten years. He is survived by his wife and one son, two brothers and a sister, S. H. Richardson, of Petersburg; S. S. and Miss Fannie Richardson, of Raleigh.

Edwin Dorsey Brown. [Special to The Times-Dispatch.] PETERSBURG, Va., October 30.—Edwin Dorsey Brown, one of the best-known citizens of King George County, died yesterday at his home, "Stonyfield," in that county, aged eighty-four years. He was a Confederate veteran and had filled offices of trust in his county. He is survived by his home in Dinwiddie, near the county line; five daughters and two sons.



Yes—the Apollo does cost us both a little more— But the pleasure of listening to its almost faultless reproduction of a musician's playing more than justifies the slight additional initial cost.

The musical and mechanical perfection of the Apollo has given it a standing second to none in the world.

Come in and get proof from us that you'll never begrudge the little increase in price of the Apollo over the average player piano. Let us show you the six exclusive patented features of the Apollo.

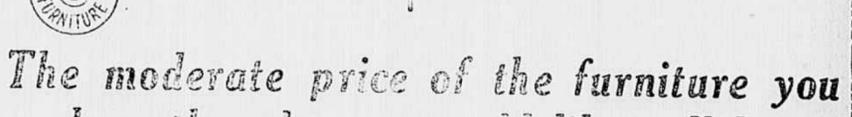
Lee Fergusson Piano Co. EVERYTHING MUSICAL. 119 East Broad Street.

RUB RHEUMATIC, ACHING JOINTS AND STOP PAIN. Instant relief with a small trial bottle of old "St. Jacob's Oil."

Rheumatism is "pain" only. Not one case in fifty requires internal treatment. Stop drinking! Rub nothing, penetrating "St. Jacob's Oil" into your joints, aches, stiff joints, and relief comes instantly. "St. Jacob's Oil" is a harmless, non-toxic liniment which never disappoints and never burns the skin.

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The moderate price of the furniture you have thought you would like will be a pleasant surprise to you

At first thought and according to the way such things usually go, it would seem that such Furniture must mean the investment of considerable money.

When we selected our Fall stock of Furniture because it represented the standard of beauty and heirloom qualities, we also took into consideration the fact that we could give our customers the kind of Furniture they wanted at prices no higher than would be asked for the ordinary.

Closer familiarity and contact with this Furniture will develop the reasons for the pride of possession, assurance of thorough goodness and enjoyment in its use always felt by folks who have furnished their homes from our stock.

We will feel it to be in the way of a privilege for you to let us show you the pieces we have on our floor, or to help you in any way we can to furnish your home.

Jurgens' Novelty

Jurgens' Novelty

These chilly, raw fall evenings you need some small fire to prevent the children from catching cold. The Novelty is the Heater to use. Why? Because you can burn any kind of fuel—wood, coal, cinders, charcoal or coke—and it will give you more heat than any heater made.

When the cold, dark and stormy days of winter comes on you only have to place the magazine in the Novelty and you have at your service absolutely the greatest and best Self-Feeding Heater ever made.

No fancy work—all Heater.

We have sold the Jurgens Novelty for 12 years, and know. The medium size will heat two rooms nicely. Prices—\$21.50 and \$25.50. Put up complete.

JURGENSON ADAMS and BROAD The Oldest House-furnishing Store in Richmond. All Sizes of Flash and Sheet Iron Wood Heaters.

WHITLOCK'S 315 E. Broad Street. Have You Ever Thought and Don't You Know That This Is a Day of Specialties? If you wanted a loaf of bread, would you go to a shoe store to get it? Even if the shoe store sold bread, could you not get better bread if you went to a bakery? So it is with hats. We Sell Millinery. It occupies our entire time during the day, and we dream of Hats during the night. Come to us for hats. Get the Best WHITLOCK'S 315 East Broad Street.